

# 2016 Annual Report

American Academy  
of Pediatric Dentistry  
Political Action Committee



AMERICA'S PEDIATRIC DENTISTS  
**THE BIG AUTHORITY** on little teeth®

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## AAPD PAC Mission



The purpose of the AAPD PAC is to provide financial support to candidates for federal office who have demonstrated a serious commitment to those issues of importance to AAPD and the improved oral health of children.



## A Message from the AAPD PAC Chair

On behalf of the American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry's political action committee (AAPD PAC) and the AAPD PAC Steering Committee, I am pleased to present our 2016 Annual Report.

This report tells a great story about the power of our political engagement efforts. The PAC's role is to support pediatric dentistry, protect your business, advance children's oral health and inspire Congress to act. In this report you will find 2016 financial highlights, including receipts, disbursements and participation, 2016 legislative accomplishments, 2017 legislative priorities for pediatric dentistry, a full list of candidates supported in 2016 and more.

We're proud of the role the AAPD PAC plays in advancing pediatric dentistry's engagement with candidates and policymakers. Engagement in the political process is important, and the PAC is only as strong as our membership.

If you have any questions or would like additional information about the AAPD PAC or this 2016 Annual Report, please contact Scott Litch at 800-544-2174, ext. 29 or [slitch@aapd.org](mailto:slitch@aapd.org). Thank you for your continued support. The AAPD PAC is our most powerful resource to make a difference for our practices, patients and profession in Washington, D.C.

Sincerely,

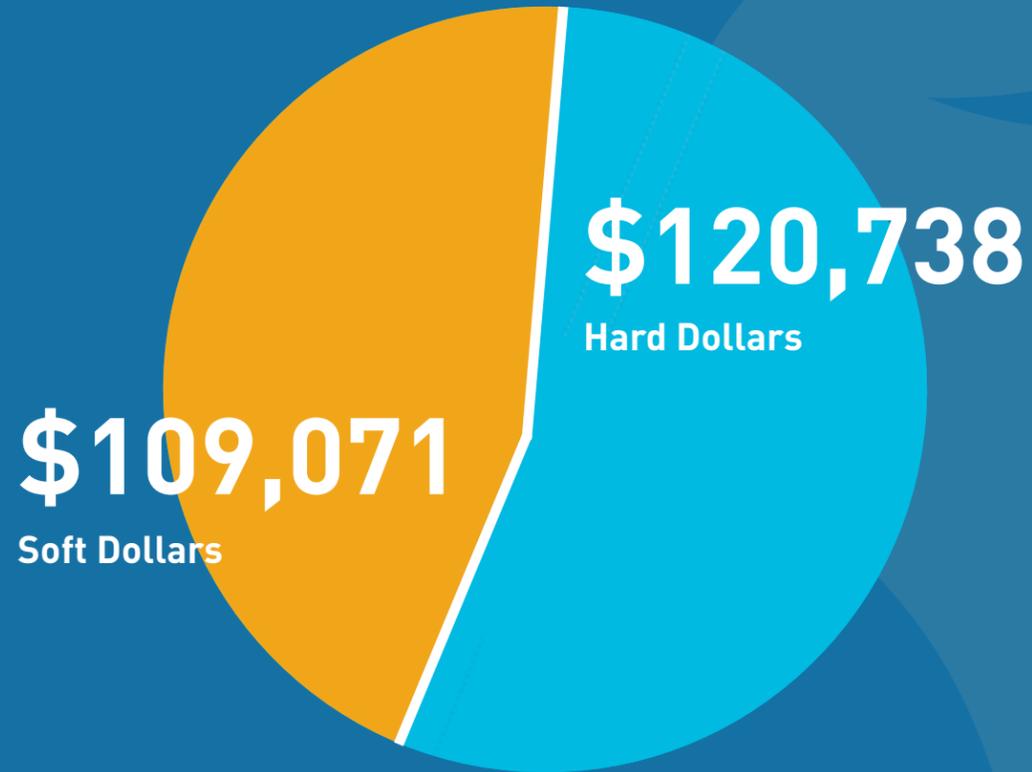
**Reneida A. Reyes**  
AAPD PAC Chair (2013-17)



# 2016 Financial Highlights

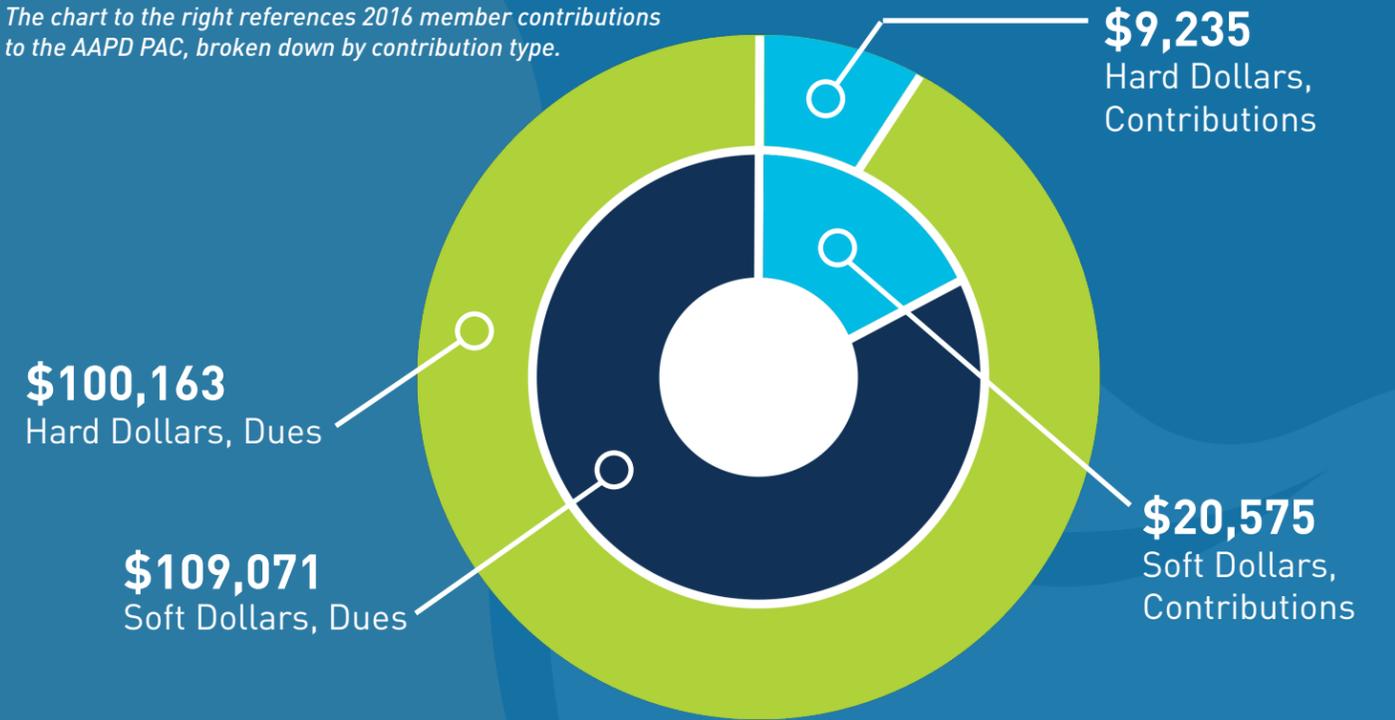
## 2016 PAC Contributions

The chart below references 2016 member contributions to the AAPD PAC.



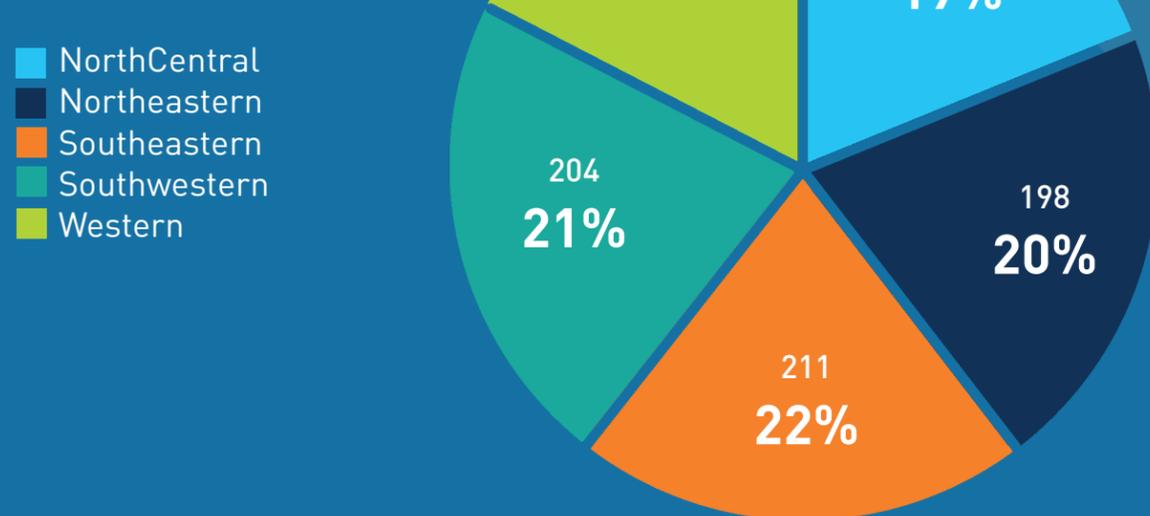
## Source of Funds, 2016

The chart to the right references 2016 member contributions to the AAPD PAC, broken down by contribution type.



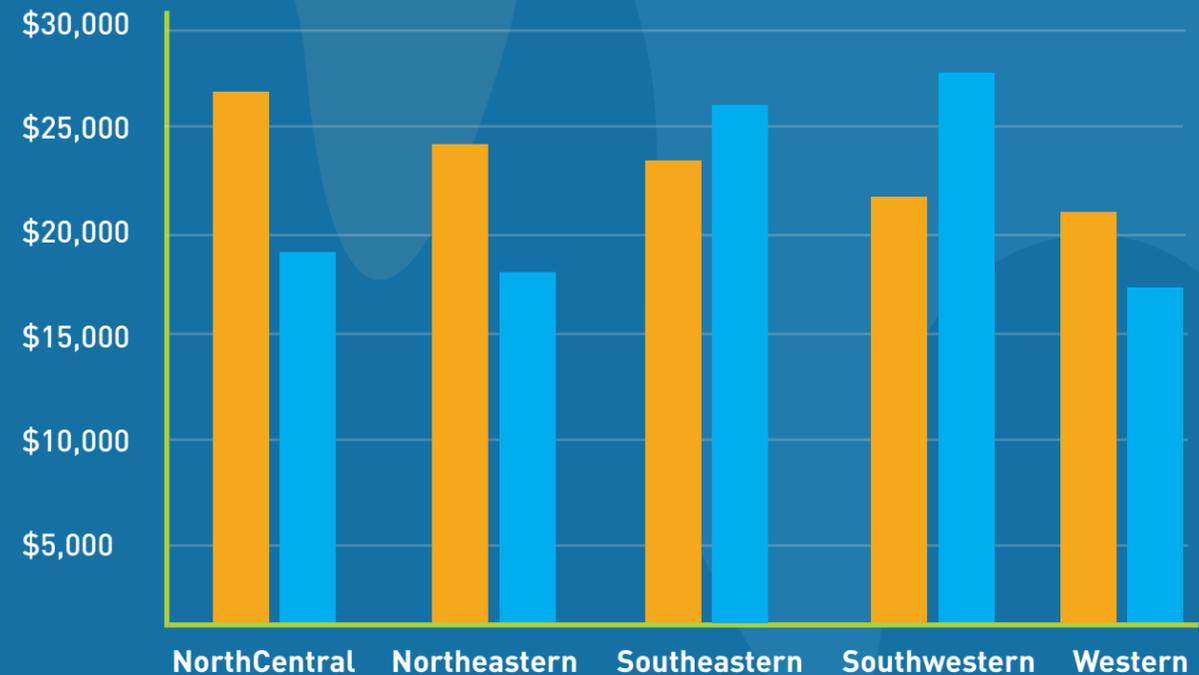
## Contributors By District, 2016

The chart to the right references 2016 member contributors by district.



## 2016 Contributions by District

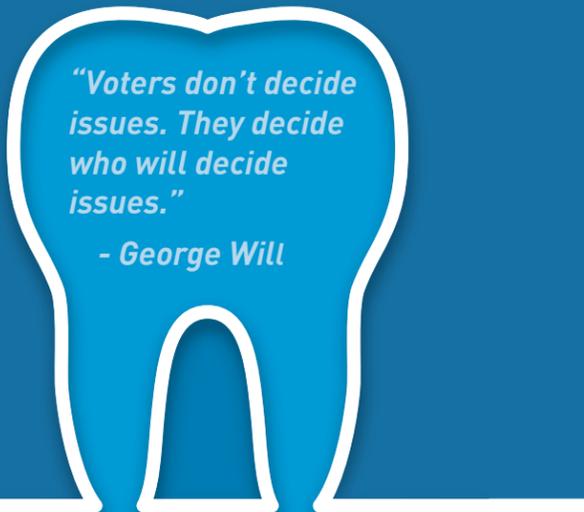
Legend: Hard Dollars (Orange), Soft Dollars (Blue)



The above chart references 2016 member contributions to the AAPD PAC by district.

# Candidate Contribution Criteria

An objective ranking process has been developed to evaluate potential recipients for AAPD PAC support to ensure that only those candidates who have shown measurably demonstrated actions to improve children's oral health through the federal legislative or regulatory process will receive support.



Specific actions necessary for a candidate to be a likely recipient for AAPD PAC support include:

- ✓ **Introduction of legislation to improve children's oral health**
- ✓ **Co-sponsoring legislation**
- ✓ **Holding hearings on legislation**
- ✓ **Writing letters to colleagues supporting legislation or regulations**
- ✓ **Assisting AAPD representatives in networking with other influential legislators**
- ✓ **Voting favorably on legislation are some of the primary issues addressed in the ranking process**

# 2016 AAPD PAC Disbursements

*\*Indicates Dentist Member of Congress*

Candidate	Office		
<b>Alabama</b>			
Mo Brooks	House		
Martha Roby	House		
<b>Alaska</b>			
Lisa Murkowski	Senate		
<b>Arizona</b>			
*Paul Gosar	House		
<b>Arkansas</b>			
John Boozman	Senate		
Steve Womack	House		
<b>California</b>			
Julia Brownley	House		
Mike Honda	House		
Barbara Lee	House		
Kevin McCarthy	House		
Dana Rohrabacher	House		
Lucille Roybal-Allard	House		
Jackie Speier	House		
Eric Swalwell	House		
<b>Colorado</b>			
Michael Bennet	Senate		
Joe Courtney	House		
Diana DeGette	House		
Rosa DeLauro	House		
John Larson	House		
<b>Florida</b>			
Gus Bilirakis	House		
<b>Georgia</b>			
*Drew Ferguson	House		
Johnny Isakson	Senate		
Tom Price	House		
<b>Hawaii</b>			
Brian Schatz	Senate		
<b>Idaho</b>			
Mike D. Crapo	Senate		
*Mike Simpson	House		
<b>Illinois</b>			
Danny Davis	House		
Rodney Davis	House		
Robert Dold	House		
Mark Kirk	Senate		
Peter Roskam	House		
Jan Schakowsky	House		
John Shimkus	House		
<b>Indiana</b>			
Jackie Walorski	House		
<b>Kansas</b>			
Jerry Moran	Senate		
<b>Kentucky</b>			
Mike Pape	House		
Hal Rogers	House		
<b>Louisiana</b>			
Charlie Boustany, Jr.	House		



# AAPD PAC In Action

**Candidate**      **Office**

**Maryland**

Elijah Cummings  
Chris Van Hollen  
Steny Hoyer  
Dutch Ruppersberger

House  
Senate  
House  
House

**Michigan**

Fred Upton

House

**Minnesota**

Betty McCollum  
Erik Paulsen

House  
House

**Mississippi**

Gregg Harper  
Trent Kelly

House  
House

**Missouri**

Roy Blunt

Senate

**Nevada**

Mark Amodei

House

**New Jersey**

Frank Pallone

House

**New York**

Yvette Clark  
Eliot Engel  
Hakeem Jeffries  
Nita Lowey  
Sean Maloney  
Grace Meng

House  
House  
House  
House  
House  
House

**North Carolina**

Walter Jones  
David Price

House  
House

**Ohio**

David Joyce  
Marcy Kaptur  
Rob Portman

House  
House  
Senate

**Oklahoma**

Tom Cole

House

**Pennsylvania**

Kevin Brady

House

**Tennessee**

Marsha Blackburn  
Chuck Fleischmann

House  
House

**Texas**

\*Brian Babin  
Michael Burgess  
Kay Granger

House  
House  
House

**Vermont**

Patrick Leahy  
Peter Welch

Senate  
House

**Washington**

Derek Kilmer  
Rick Larsen  
Patty Murray

House  
House  
Senate

**Wisconsin**

Paul Ryan

House



# 2016 Legislative Accomplishments on Key Issues

## AFFORDABLE CARE ACT (ACA) AND INSURANCE REFORM

**GOAL: Access to Care**

**TARGET: Federal Health Care Reform**

1. Support corrections to Affordable Care Act (ACA) to:

- A) Make pediatric oral health coverage mandatory.
- B) Include dental premium cost under calculation of tax subsidy for low income families.
- C) Exempt preventive dental services from deductibles in embedded plans and SADPs.

 **OUTCOME:** 2016 IRS regulations favorably resolved issue 1 b). Others still pending.

2. Assist ADA in promotion of ERISA reform bill from Congressman Gosar (H.R. 1677), that would require all health plans offering dental benefits to provide uniform coordination of benefits and permit consumers to designate payment of dental benefits to providers who do not participate in the network.

 **OUTCOME:** H.R. 1677 gained 31 co-sponsors, referred to Education and Workforce Committee.

3. Work with ADA and other dental and medical organizations to support a H.R. 3323, the Dental and Optometric Care Access Act, which would apply non-covered services provisions to ERISA plans.

 **OUTCOME:** H.R. 3323 gained 65 co-sponsors, was referred to Subcommittee on Health of Energy and Commerce Committee.



### TARGET: Federal Regulations

1. As the Affordable Care Act (ACA) provision defines pediatric oral health as an essential health benefit (EHB), ensure that implementing regulations require robust coverage consistent with the AAPD Policy on a Model Dental Benefits for Infants, Children, Adolescents, and Individuals with Special Health Care Needs. Coordinate joint response and comments on proposed regulations with ADA and keep key members of Congress informed.

Support mandatory purchase (vs. offer) of an appropriately structured embedded or stand-alone dental plan for children inside exchanges, and encourage states to adopt such a requirement as several have already done (Kentucky, Nevada, Washington state).

Sustain regulatory inclusion of general anesthesia coverage state mandates as EHB in 2017 and beyond (for states that approved such mandates prior to 12-31-11) 2014 and 2015. Monitor types of pediatric oral health insurance offered in state health insurance exchanges as compared with AAPD model benefits.

Evaluate and respond to key ACA insurance plan issues such as network adequacy, provider fees, family out-of-pocket costs, and the impact of pediatric dental coverage embedded in medical plans. Communicate recommendations to Center for Consumer Information and Insurance Oversight.

 **OUTCOME:** Ongoing. Plenty of action expected in 2017 with GOP Repeal and Replace initiative.

2. Work closely with ADA, state dental associations, and state pediatric dentistry chapters to ensure that state health insurance exchanges appropriately adhere to federal guidelines and regulations concerning insurance plans offering pediatric oral health coverage. Fully engage state Public Policy Advocates in this effort.

 **OUTCOME:** Ongoing. Sent regular updates to PPAs and utilized ADA Health Policy Institute studies of ACA enrollment data in advocacy efforts. Harris Fellow survey indicated pediatric dentists' patients are experiencing problems with embedded plans with high combined deductible.

### TARGET: State Legislation and Regulations

1. Continue to provide technical assistance to states for General Anesthesia legislation, highlighting ongoing cost analysis and using TRICARE coverage and success in 33 states to spur momentum. Evaluate likelihood of states considering future insurance mandates in light of ACA EHB provision.

Utilizing research and policy center technical brief and working closely with CDBP, educate insurers and insurance regulators on necessity of this benefit and role of pediatric dentists in treating high risk children.

 **OUTCOME:** CMS 2017 benefits and payment parameters regulation codifies that any state mandate approved prior to 12-31-11 is an EHB under the ACA. CGA also produced analysis of strategy options for this issue in ACA environment.

# MEDICAID DENTAL REFORM

## GOAL: Access to Care and Medicaid Dental Reform

### TARGET: Federal Health Care Reform

1. Explore possibility of targeted pediatric oral health bill to address Medicaid dental reform by increasing Medicaid matching payments for states that pursue specific Medicaid dental reforms including reimbursement at competitive market-based rates (per previous proposals such as S. 1522/H.R. 3120). Protect Medicaid EPSDT guarantee in Medicaid block grant and other cost-savings proposals.

 **OUTCOME:** Still pending.

2. Ensure that Medicaid EPSDT regulations continue to promote the dental home and a required examination by a dentist.

 **OUTCOME:** No changes in regulations at present.

## GOAL: Medicaid Dental Reform

### TARGET: Federal Regulations

1. Encourage CMS to include pediatric oral health quality measures developed by the Dental Quality Alliance as part of the Medicaid dental program.\*

 **OUTCOME:** Ongoing. MSDA reports that 18 state Medicaid dental programs are using DQA quality measures.



## TARGET: State Legislation and Regulations

1. Provide continued technical assistance to state pediatric dentistry chapters for Medicaid dental reform for their efforts with both state legislatures and state dental associations.

Continue to promote states' adoption of appropriate dental periodicity schedules consistent with AAPD guidelines, and update research and policy center dental periodicity schedule adoption map on website as appropriate.

Promote state Medicaid programs' adoption of pediatric oral health quality measures developed by the Dental Quality Alliance (DQA).

Continue to inform and educate key constituencies about reforms that work, including MSDA (Medicaid/CHIP State Dental Association), NCSL, NGA etc.

*\*The initial DQA pediatric oral health quality measures tested and adopted in 2013 are as follows:*

#### Evaluating Utilization

Use of Services  
Preventive Services  
Treatment Services

#### Evaluating Quality of Care

Oral Evaluation  
Topical Fluoride Intensity  
Sealant use in 6-9 years  
Sealant use in 10-14 years  
Care Continuity  
Usual Source of Services

#### Evaluating Cost

Per-Member Per-Month  
Cost

*The DQA was formed by the ADA at the request of CMS. The AAPD was a founding member and has a representative on the DQA's Executive Committee.*

Work with research and policy center and CDBP to respond to Medicaid medical movement to managed care by:

(A) Promoting dental managed care hybrid payment models that leave the risk with the plan contractor (or at least share it between the plan and the provider); and  
(B) Maintaining accountable dental fee-for-service plans.

 **OUTCOME:** Ongoing. Research and Policy Center will release several Medicaid dental technical briefs in 2017.

2. Ensure that state Medicaid programs conducting provider audits do so in an appropriate and fair manner, adhering to AAPD clinical guidelines and utilizing peer review by pediatric dentists. Secure appropriate guidance to states from CMS Center for Medicaid and State Operations.

 **OUTCOME:** Ongoing. Legal guide for dentists undergoing audits was published in Sept. 2016 PDT.

## WORKFORCE IMPROVEMENTS

### GOAL: Workforce

#### TARGET: Federal Appropriations for FY17

1. Seek appropriations for sec. 748 Title VII dental primary care cluster of \$35.873 million, with directed funding of not less than \$10 million going to pediatric dentistry in recognition of the demand for training grants and the increased need for pediatric dentists to treat newly insured children under the ACA. Obtain continued support for dental faculty loan repayment, and strongly encourage applications in response to HRSA's FY 2016 grant announcement.

 **OUTCOME:** HRSA awarded \$1.8 million in FY 2016 for dental faculty development and loan repayment to 8 programs. At least 3 have a pediatric dental component. There were 14 total applicants, limited by HRSA's overly narrow funding criteria. Final FY 2017 omnibus bill provided \$10 million for pediatric dentistry and \$800,000 for dental faculty loan repayment with report language supporting preference for pediatric dentistry faculty and broader clinic eligibility criteria. This resulted in HRSA announcing a new FY 2017 funding cycle for dental faculty loan repayment.

2. Support efforts of Children's Hospital Association to obtain full funding of \$300 million for Children's Hospitals GME, and oppose any HRSA efforts to restructure the program and eliminate dental positions from residency count in funding formula.

 **OUTCOME:** Final FY 2017 omnibus bill provided \$300 million, an increase of \$5 million over FY 2016.

3. Seek HRSA support to implement AAPD proposal for restructured MCHB program for Leadership in Pediatric Dentistry Education.

 **OUTCOME:** HRSA MCHB issued a four year \$1 million per year cooperative agreement proposal for a center for oral health systems integration and improvement, due March 6, 2017.

#### TARGET: State Legislation and Regulations

1. Promote states' adoption of expanded duties for dental assistants as recommended in the AAPD's Policy on Workforce Issues and Delivery of Oral Health Care Services in a Dental Home, and assist state chapters dealing with dental therapist and other mid-level proposals.\* Provide technical assistance, via research and policy center, to state Public Policy Advocates working in collaboration with state dental associations on this issue.

 **OUTCOME:** Only Vermont approved dental therapy law in 2016. Evidence from few states that have passed laws continues to be underwhelming despite Pew's spin.

\*Note that a tool kit is available on the AAPD research and policy center web page.

## OTHER

### GOAL: Access to Care

#### TARGET: Federal Health Care Reform

1. Work with ADA and other dental and medical organizations to support a simplified process across appropriate governmental agencies to designate individuals with intellectual disabilities as a medically underserved population.

 **OUTCOME:** Still pending.

2. Secure HRSA review and update of dental health professions shortage area (HPSA) criteria, building from unimplemented 2005 UNC/Sheps Center report along with other recommendations. An improved dental HPSA will provide a more accurate federal assessment of oral health workforce needs.

 **OUTCOME:** Held conference call with HRSA officials in spring 2015. Will have continued dialogue on this topic via Research and Policy Center.

#### Target: Federal Regulations

1. Monitor implementation of Head Start Performance Standards proposed in 2015, to ensure appropriate requirements for dental periodicity schedule and establishment of a dental home.

 **OUTCOME:** AAPD-ADA submitted joint comments in Sept. 2015 on Head Start proposed performance standards, urging stronger language on dental periodicity schedule and dental home. Final regulations not yet released.

#### Target: State Legislation and Regulations

1. Provide technical assistance to states seeking legislation for mandatory oral health examinations prior to school matriculation. Seek support of state dental associations and other interested organizations via efforts of state Public Policy Advocates.\*

 **OUTCOME:** Ongoing. Some PPAs have expressed interest in pursuing. No new laws in 2016.

2. Work with ADA, state dental associations, and state pediatric dental units to promote community water fluoridation, and prevent efforts to remove fluoride from currently fluoridated communities.

 **OUTCOME:** Ongoing.

\*Note that a tool kit is available on the AAPD research and policy center web page.

# 2017 Legislative Priorities



## INSURANCE REFORM - INCLUDING AFFORDABLE CARE ACT (ACA) OR SUCCESSOR LEGISLATION

**GOAL: Access to Care**

**TARGET: Federal Health Care Reform**

1. Support corrections to Affordable Care Act (ACA) or successor legislation to:
  - (A) Make pediatric oral health coverage mandatory - assuming there is a mandatory benefits package for children in successor legislation.
  - (B) Exempt preventive dental services from deductibles in embedded plans and SADPs.
  - (C) Reauthorize the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP).
  - (D) Retain dental health professions training reauthorization (Section 748 of HPTA) as contained in Section 5303 of the ACA.
2. Assist ADA in promotion of ERISA reform bill from Congressman Gosar (H.R. 1677 from previous Congress), that would require all health plans offering dental benefits to provide uniform coordination of benefits and permit consumers to designate payment of dental benefits to providers who do not participate in the network.
3. Work with ADA and other dental and medical organizations to support successor bill to H.R. 3323, the Dental and Optometric Care Access Act, which would apply non-covered services provisions to ERISA plans.

### TARGET: Federal Regulations

1. As the Affordable Care Act (ACA) provision defines pediatric oral health as an essential health benefit (EHB), ensure that implementing regulations require robust coverage consistent with the AAPD Policy on a Model Dental Benefits for Infants, Children, Adolescents, and Individuals with Special Health Care Needs. Coordinate joint response and comments on proposed regulations with ADA and keep key members of Congress informed.

Support mandatory purchase (vs. offer) of an appropriately structured embedded or stand-alone dental plan for children inside exchanges, and encourage states to adopt such a requirement as several have already done (Kentucky, Nevada, Washington state).

Sustain regulatory inclusion of general anesthesia coverage state mandates as EHB in 2017 and beyond (for states that approved such mandates prior to 12-31-11). Monitor types of pediatric oral health insurance offered in state health insurance exchanges as compared with AAPD model benefits.

Evaluate and respond to key ACA insurance plan issues such as network adequacy, provider fees, family out-of-pocket costs, and the impact of pediatric dental coverage embedded in medical plans. Communicate recommendations to Center for Consumer Information and Insurance Oversight.



**EFFORTS WILL CONTINUE SO LONG AS ACA REGULATIONS ARE APPLICABLE**

2. Work closely with ADA, state dental associations, and state pediatric dentistry chapters to ensure that state health insurance exchanges appropriately adhere to federal guidelines and regulations concerning insurance plans offering pediatric oral health coverage. Fully engage state Public Policy Advocates in this effort.



**EFFORTS WILL CONTINUE SO LONG AS ACA REGULATIONS ARE APPLICABLE**

### TARGET: State Legislation and Regulations

1. Continue to provide technical assistance to states for General Anesthesia coverage via legislation or state insurance marketplace regulations, highlighting ongoing cost analysis and using TRICARE coverage and success in 33 states to spur momentum. Utilizing research and policy center technical brief and working closely with CDBP, educate insurers and insurance regulators on necessity of this benefit and role of pediatric dentists in treating high risk children.

# MEDICAID DENTAL REFORM

## GOAL: Access to Care and Medicaid Dental Reform

### TARGET: Federal Health Care Reform

1. Explore possibility of targeted pediatric oral health bill to address Medicaid dental reform by increasing Medicaid matching payments for states that pursue specific Medicaid dental reforms including reimbursement at competitive market-based rates (per previous proposals such as S. 1522/H.R. 3120). Protect Medicaid EPSDT guarantee in Medicaid block grant and other cost-savings proposals.

## GOAL: Medicaid Dental Reform

### TARGET: Federal Regulations

1. Ensure that Medicaid EPSDT regulations continue to promote the dental home and a required examination by a dentist.

2. Encourage CMS to include pediatric oral health quality measures developed by the Dental Quality Alliance as part of the Medicaid dental program.

### TARGET: State Legislation and Regulations

1. Provide continued technical assistance to state pediatric dentistry chapters for Medicaid dental reform for their efforts with both state legislatures and state dental associations.

Continue to promote states' adoption of appropriate dental periodicity schedules consistent with AAPD guidelines, and update research and policy center dental periodicity schedule adoption map on website as appropriate.

Promote state Medicaid programs' adoption of pediatric oral health quality measures developed by the Dental Quality Alliance (DQA).

Continue to inform and educate key constituencies about reforms that work, including MSDA (Medicaid/CHIP State Dental Association), NCSL, NGA etc.

Work with research and policy center and CDBP to respond to Medicaid medical movement to managed care by:

- (A) Promoting dental managed care hybrid payment models that leave the risk with the plan contractor (or at least share it between the plan and the provider); and
- (B) Maintaining accountable dental fee-for-service plans.

2. Ensure that state Medicaid programs conducting provider audits do so in an appropriate and fair manner, adhering to AAPD clinical guidelines and utilizing peer review by pediatric dentists. Secure appropriate guidance to states from CMS Center for Medicaid and State Operations.



## WORKFORCE IMPROVEMENTS

### GOAL: Access to Care

#### TARGET: Federal Regulations

1. Secure HRSA review and update of dental health professions shortage area (HPSA) criteria, building from unimplemented 2005 UNC/Sheps Center report along with other recommendations. An improved dental HPSA will provide a more accurate federal assessment of oral health workforce needs.

### GOAL: Workforce and Access to Care

#### TARGET: State Legislation and Regulations

1. Promote states' adoption of expanded duties for dental assistants as recommended in the AAPD's Policy on Workforce Issues and Delivery of Oral Health Care Services in a Dental Home, and assist state chapters dealing with dental therapist and other mid-level proposals.\* Provide technical assistance, via research and policy center, to state Public Policy Advocates working in collaboration with state dental associations on this issue.

### GOAL: Workforce

#### TARGET: Federal Appropriations for FY 2018

1. Seek appropriations for sec. 748 Title VII dental primary care cluster of \$35.873 million,\*\* with directed funding of not less than \$10 million going to pediatric dentistry in recognition of the demand for training grants and the increased need for pediatric dentists to treat newly insured children under the ACA.\*\*\* Obtain continued support for dental faculty loan repayment, and strongly encourage HRSA to issue a new grant announcement with broader clinical site eligibility than FY 2016 grants.

2. Support efforts of Children's Hospital Association to obtain full funding of \$300 million for Children's Hospitals GME, and oppose any HRSA efforts to restructure the program and eliminate dental positions from residency count in funding formula.

3. Seek HRSA support for establishing a Chief Dental Officer position, working from Congressional report language obtained in FY 2017 committee bills.

\*The AAPD Pediatric Oral Health Research and Policy Center maintains an EFDA "tool kit" on its web page.

\*\* Congressional appropriators have included the Feingold-Collins State Oral Health grants under this total amount. The AAPD, ADA, and ADEA supported \$10 million each for pediatric dentistry and general dentistry in FY 2017.

\*\*\* As Congress considers tax reform legislation explore possible inclusion of tax exemption of faculty loan repayment amount, or via Title VII reauthorization explore authority for school or residency program to provide additional amounts to cover tax liability as done in NIH loan repayment programs.

## OTHER

### GOAL: Access to Care

#### TARGET: Federal Health Care Reform

1. Work with ADA and other dental and medical organizations to support a simplified process across appropriate governmental agencies to designate individuals with intellectual disabilities as a medically underserved population.

#### TARGET: Federal Regulations

1. Monitor implementation of Head Start Performance Standards proposed in 2015, to ensure appropriate requirements for dental periodicity schedule and establishment of a dental home.

#### TARGET: State Legislation and Regulations

1. Provide technical assistance to states seeking legislation for mandatory oral health examinations prior to school matriculation. Seek support of state dental associations and other interested organizations via efforts of state Public Policy Advocates.\*

2. Work with ADA, state dental associations, and state pediatric dental units to promote community water fluoridation, and prevent efforts to remove fluoride from currently fluoridated communities.



\*Note that a tool kit is available on the AAPD research and policy center web page.



# 2016 AAPD PAC Contributors

**934** members contributed **\$231,064**

*\*PAC Steering Committee and Advisory Board Members and members of the AAPD Board of Trustees*

## **PATRIOT (\$1,000 AND ABOVE)**

### **Northeastern District**

Reneida E. Reyes, Brooklyn, NY\*

### **Southeastern District**

Rhea M. Haugseth, Marietta, GA  
Heber Simmons, Jr., Jackson, MS\*

### **NorthCentral District**

Bret M. Jerger, Decatur, IL  
Edward L. Rick, Sterling, IL

### **Southwestern District**

Philip H. Hunke, Boerne, TX\*  
Jason A. Zimmerman, Fort Worth, TX

### **Western District**

J. Kyle House, Hood River, OR

## **CABINET (\$500-\$999)**

### **Northeastern District**

Maria Aslani-Breit, Rochester, NY  
Michael A. Ioannou, Commack, NY  
Shari C. Kohn, Lutherville, MD\*  
Stephen C. Mills, Scarborough, ME\*  
Shirley K. Molina, Roslyn Heights, NY  
Argiro Papandrikos, Tenafly, NJ  
Norman J. Schwartz, Roselle Park, NJ

### **Southeastern District**

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Pamela A. Morgan, Norfolk, VA  
Marcela R. Mujica, Charlotte, NC  
Christine M. Reardon, Arlington, VA  
Kenneth B. Rogers, Winter Haven, FL  
John C. Stritikus, Dickson, TN

### **NorthCentral District**

Daniel M. Briskie, Rochester Hills, MI  
Joe T. Gordon, Lake Forest, IL  
Robert S. Haring, Dublin, OH  
Clifford R. Hartmann, Milwaukee, WI  
John D. Hennette, Greencastle, IN  
Nancy E. Hijjawi, Glenview, IL  
Brent L. Holman, Fargo, ND  
Eric J. Koren, Cincinnati, OH  
Martin J. Makowski, Clinton Township, MI  
Jessica A. Meeske, Hastings, NE\*  
James D. Nickman, Lino Lakes, MN\*  
Curt S. Ralstrom, Clinton Township, MI\*  
Neophytos L. Savide, Palos Park, IL\*  
Christa Y. Spates, Peoria, IL  
Eric A. teDuits, Fitchburg, WI  
Aimee C. Valteau, Grand Rapids, MI  
Eric J. Van Miller, Green Bay, WI

### **Southwestern District**

Scott A. Andersen, The Woodlands, TX  
George M. Angelos, Brownsville, TX  
Jill M. Donaldson, Slidell, LA  
Meredith A. Harris, Englewood, CO  
Lorraine Henderson, Columbia, MO  
Bilkisu Idakoji, Houston, TX  
Dustin Janssen, Lubbock, TX

Donna Lindsey, Athens, TX  
Julie A. Martinez, Spring, TX  
Patricia H. Peck, Santa Fe, NM  
Judith A. Ragsdale, The Woodlands, TX  
Scott Rogers, Arkansas City, KS  
Ketan A. Sukkawala, College Station, TX

### **Western District**

Pamela D. Butler, Vancouver, WA  
Eric A. Downey, Beaverton, OR  
Andrew H. Garabedian, Spokane, WA  
William J. Heimann, Phoenix, AZ  
Jade Miller, Reno, NV\*  
Carolyn A. Muckerheide, Beaverton, OR  
Judith S. Pabst, West Hills, CA  
Paul A. Reggiardo, Huntington Beach, CA  
Hila Robbins, Los Angeles, CA  
Jessica L. Robertson, Flagstaff, AZ  
Christopher E. Wacker, Loma Linda, CA

## **CONGRESS (\$250-\$499)**

### **No District Unit**

Jason F. Koesters, APO, AP

### **Northeastern District**

Felix J. Aguto, Waldorf, MD  
Jennifer M. Akkaway, Ho Ho Kus, NJ  
Ronald J. Albert, Manchester, CT  
Dwight J. Ashby, Harrisburg, PA  
Maryam Azadpur, Simsbury, CT  
Michelle M. Backhaus, East Brunswick, NJ  
Diane Baldwin, Point Pleasant Boro, NJ  
Cristen K. Beard, Needham, MA  
Richee K. Berry, Mitchellville, MD  
Justin R. Bloom, Canton, CT  
Garrett T. Brennan, New London, CT  
Lisa C. Campanella, Beverly, MA  
Nina B. Casaverde, Bedford, NH  
Jerome S. Casper, Columbia, MD  
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Jennifer L. Charlesworth, Latham, NY  
Cindy Chay, Closter, NJ  
C. Brett Clark, Colchester, CT  
Anthony P. Colandrea, Jr., Rocky Hill, CT  
Brian D. Collins, Middlebury, VT  
Emanuela F. Corielli, New York, NY  
Nancy E. Cosenza, Southampton, NY  
Gary L. Creisher, Kennebunk, ME  
Amanda M. Cryan, East Amherst, NY  
Yasmi O. Crystal, Bound Brook, NJ  
Rachel Davis, Salisbury, NH  
Jason T. Decker, Halfmoon, NY  
Annemarie DeLessio-Matta, Southbury, CT  
Steven C. Demetriou, Tewksbury, MA  
Jessica S. DiCerbo, Rehoboth Beach, DE  
Faith C. Drennon, Newport, RI  
Mary Beth Dunn, Williamsville, NY  
Robert L. Edmonstone, Old Saybrook, CT  
Glen F. Ehrenman, Westbury, NY  
Craig E. Elice, Cranston, RI  
Luis S. Englander, Bedford, NH  
Richard W. Eytel, West Orange, NJ  
Lindi J. Ezekowitz, Newburyport, MA  
Jay L. Felsenstein, Howell, NJ  
Shaina B Felsenstein, Howell, NJ

Jena Fields, Bethesda, MD  
Mary A. Flanagan, Clark, NJ  
Michelle A. Flanigan, Staten Island, NY  
Geraldine Garcia-Rogers, North Reading, MA  
Edward L. Ginsberg, Catonsville, MD  
Erick M. Goldberg, Waverly Township, PA  
Jay Goldsleger, King of Prussia, PA  
Jonelle S. Grant, New Carrollton, MD  
Deborah A. Gries, Staten Island, NY  
Maria Carmela S. Guevara, Odenton, MD  
James B. Haas, Derry, NH  
David M. Hasson, Mount Airy, MD  
Christos A. Ioannou, Medford, NJ  
Lois A. Jackson, New York, NY\*  
Laurie B. Jacobs, Wilmington, DE  
Margot H. Jaffe, New York, NY  
Julie Y. Jong, Westfield, NJ  
Julianne M. Kane, Somerville, NJ  
Esther Kang, Roslyn Heights, NY  
Lewis A. Kay, Moorestown, NJ\*  
Jeffrey D. Kearns, Harrisburg, PA  
John J. Keating, III, Absecon, NJ  
Douglas B. Keck, Guilford, CT  
Trevor H. Keller, Catskill, NY  
Mahnaz M. Khan, Westbury, NY  
Constance M. Killian, Doylestown, PA  
Michael King, New York, NY  
Gerald Krause, Salisbury, MD  
Alan K. Kuwabara, Washington, DC  
Christine M. Landes, Newtown, PA  
Steven D. Lasser, Cranston, RI  
Ross A. Levine, Furlong, PA  
William H. Lieberman, Red Bank, NJ  
Gary S. Lindner, Bedford, NH  
Lawrence A. Louie, Dover, DE  
Margaret Madonian, Liverpool, NY  
Elliott David Maser, Holland, PA\*  
Rosalie V. Matos, Elizabeth, NJ  
Timothy P. McCabe, Westfield, NJ  
Margaret McGrath, Stevensville, MD  
Eugene J. McGuire, Allentown, PA  
Mary Jo McGuire, Annandale, NJ  
Benjamin L. McKee, Wayne, PA  
Wilma Y. McPherson, Piscataway, NJ  
Lauro F. Medrano-Saldana, Brooklyn, NY  
Christina Mercurio, Glen Cove, NY  
Bhagwati J. Mistry, Tarrytown, NY  
Gregory S. Mokotoff, Fairfield, CT  
Ericka Montalvan, Massapequa Park, NY  
Jeffrey R. Moran, Albany, NY  
Maritza Morell, Andover, MA  
Michelle Neves, Fairfield, CT  
Cosmina Olariu Nolan, Syracuse, NY  
Ximena F. Pareja, Columbia, MD  
Lia M. Parico, Ledyard, CT  
Robert Peracchia, New York, NY  
Jeanette D. Pikarski, Lancaster, PA  
Harold J. Pincus, Potomac, MD  
Amy L. Planz, Hillsborough, NJ  
Katherine Wezmar Poepperling, Scranton, PA  
Terrin Porter, Bangor, ME  
L. Allan Pyke, Pottstown, PA  
Sheryl R. Radin, Yardley, PA  
Mario E. Ramos, Midland Park, NJ  
Penny Resnick-Graulich, Tuckahoe, NY  
Olga L. Restrepo, Sturbridge, MA

Victoria Joy Roeder, Cream Ridge, NJ  
Peter J. Ross, Lancaster, PA  
Thomas J. Ruescher, Colchester, VT  
Alan Sacks, Fort Lee, NJ  
Zuhair Sayany, Cherry Hill, NJ  
Frank P. Scartozzi, Closter, NJ  
Douglas S. Schildhaus, Woodbury, NY  
Emily B. Scholl, Brunswick, ME  
Tansy M. Schoonmaker, Syracuse, NY  
Amy Schwartz Phillips, Roselle Park, NJ  
Sonny S. Sekhon, Voorhees, NJ  
Irvin B. Sherman, Avon by the Sea, NJ  
Deven V. Shroff, Ellicott City, MD\*  
Kenneth M. Simckes, Monsey, NY  
Rachael L. Simon, Catonsville, MD  
Catherine M. Skarulis, Syosset, NY  
Brooke Skolnick, Livingston, NJ  
Andrew Spadinger, Bridgeport, CT  
Angela M. Stout, Erdenheim, PA  
Maxim Sulla, North Brunswick, NJ  
David A. Tesini, Natick, MA\*  
Deborah A. Troy, Rye, NY  
Hiroshi Tsuyuki, Norwalk, CT  
Clinton James Tull, III, Annapolis, MD  
Steven D. Ureles, Bozrah, CT  
Elisa J. Velazquez, Toms River, NJ  
Susan E. Vickers, Salisbury, MD  
Lilian R. Viera, Norwalk, CT  
Gary Warrington, Winchester, MA  
Ross M. Wezmar, Scranton, PA  
Whitney R. Wignall, Falmouth, ME  
Marcus Allen Wilkerson, Bangor, ME  
Sonia J. Wu, Boston, MA  
Jeannine E. Wyke, Bethlehem, PA  
Stacy Zarakiotis, Greenwich, CT  
Alan R. Zicherman, Peabody, MA

### **Southeastern District**

John A. Acosta, Germantown, TN  
Randy Adams, Richmond, VA  
Idaigna M. Alvarez, Rockledge, FL  
A. Scott Anderson, III, Roanoke, VA  
Reza Ardalani, Port St Lucie, FL  
Amanda Ashley, Bowling Green, KY  
Carl O. Atkins, Jr., Richmond, VA  
Jackie L. Banahan, Lexington, KY  
Carlos A. Bertot, Maitland, FL  
Donald A. Bethea, Waycross, GA  
Jason A. Blair, Cleveland, TN  
Brit E. Bowers, Johnson City, TN  
Leanne Z Bowman, Gadsden, AL  
Carol J. Braun, Owensboro, KY  
Mala A. Britto, Chantilly, VA  
Townsend Brown, Jr., Virginia Beach, VA  
Kimberly A. Brown, London, KY  
Brad Young Bryan, Jackson, MS  
Angela D. Bulloch-Patterson, LaGrange, GA  
Richard M. Butler, Jr., Huntsville, AL  
Ann M. Bynum, Simpsonville, SC  
Mirna A. Caldwell, Nashville, TN  
Robert F. Caldwell, Nashville, TN  
Scott W. Cashion, Greensboro, NC  
William L. Chambers, Asheville, NC  
Andrew D. Chandler, Augusta, GA  
Stephanie C. Chen, Charlotte, NC  
Lisa M. Cherry, Simpsonville, SC  
H. Byron Colley, III, Savannah, GA  
Charles O. Coulter, Atlanta, GA  
Lenora G. Covington, Moore, SC  
Ryan A. Cregger, Franklin, TN  
Roslyn M. Crisp, Burlington, NC  
Mary W. Crockett, Greenville, SC  
Jay C. Curry, Murfreesboro, TN  
David Kennon Curtis, Jr., Madison, AL

Lauren Paul Dean, Indian Land, SC  
Jayne E. Delaney, Alexandria, VA  
Cara C. DeLeon, Savannah, GA  
Kimon Divaris, Chapel Hill, NC  
Martin E. Donaldson, Memphis, TN  
Mary Wolfe Doornbos, Atlanta, GA  
Kerry A. Dove, Concord, NC  
Alissa N. Dragstedt, Newberry, FL  
Robert H. Ellis, Jr., Columbia, SC  
Robert H. Ellis, III, Columbia, SC  
Shelley Wilkerson Ellis, Meridian, MS  
Afsoon Elmore, Maitland, FL  
Catharine A. Enright, Atlanta, GA  
Chad S. Eslinger, Cleveland, TN  
Paul H. Fellers, III, Fairhope, AL  
Ross H. Fishman, Jacksonville Beach, FL  
Steven J. Fuson, Germantown, TN  
Felicia L. Goins, Columbia, SC  
Alan H. Golden, Quantico, VA  
Scott D Goodman, Matthews, NC  
Audrey E. Gordon, Orangeburg, SC  
Charles R. Hall, Hampton Cove, AL\*  
J. Huel Harris, Hattiesburg, MS  
Robert B. Harrison, New Bern, NC  
Stephanie F. Heaney, Wilmington, NC  
Aleighia Barker Helderman, Morristown, TN  
Saritha M. Henry, Snellville, GA  
Cynthia L. Hipp, Charleston, SC  
Jeremy L Hodge, Manassas, VA  
Terry W. Holder, Marietta, GA  
Daniel Mark Holsinger, Brentwood, TN  
Perry L. Jeffries, Greensboro, NC  
E. LaRee Johnson, Raleigh, NC  
Amy G. Jones, Madison, MS  
Kelly M. Jones, Spanish Fort, AL  
S. Kimberly Jones, Hickory, NC  
Martha Ann Keels, Durham, NC  
Kevin C. Kennedy, Jr., Clarksville, TN  
Nathan E. Kirk, II, Hurricane, WV  
Daniel P. Knechtel, Asheville, NC  
David J. Kornstein, Raleigh, NC  
Beverly A. Largent, Paducah, KY  
Jessica Y. Lee, Chapel Hill, NC  
Jasper L. Lewis, Jr., Greenville, NC\*  
George B. Liles, Auburn, AL  
Kaneta R. Lott, Atlanta, GA  
Christopher L. Maestrello, Richmond, VA  
Jila J. Mahajan, Jacksonville, FL  
Catherine V. Marcantonio, Niceville, FL  
Maria G. Marranzini, Davie, FL  
Dale Mayfield, Marietta, GA  
Laura B. McAuley, Pensacola, FL  
Silas D. McCaslin, Savannah, GA  
Alston J. McCaslin VI, Savannah, GA  
Leigh Ann McIlwain, Tampa, FL  
E. Lynn McLarty, Tallahassee, FL  
Tina L. Merhoff, Winston Salem, NC  
Andrew S. Middleton, Hattiesburg, MS  
Elizabeth C. Miller, Richmond, VA  
Keri L. Miller, Auburn, AL  
Rodric L. Miller, Memphis, TN  
Kristin Cavanah Mirda, Melbourne, FL  
Wesley B. Moffett, Madison, AL  
Nancy Montgomery, Lakeland, FL  
Edward H. Moody, Jr., Morristown, TN\*  
David H. Moore, Charlotte, NC  
Nancy C. Mussetter, Ashland, KY  
Gary R. Myers, Middleburg, FL  
Mike D. Mysinger, Knoxville, TN  
Cynthia A. Neal, Durham, NC  
Michael D. Oliver, Jr., Tuscaloosa, AL  
David D. Olson, Raleigh, NC  
Garry Drew Osborn, Maryville, TN  
Jerry L. Parker, Mountain Brk, AL  
Joshua D. Paynich, Asheville, NC

Charles H. Perkins, Oxford, MS  
Lisbeth W. Poag, Sumter, SC  
Joseph Chance Powell, Valdosta, GA  
Christina L. Powers, Pinehurst, NC  
Brandi Prather, Somerset, KY  
Stephen C. Pretzer, Raleigh, NC  
Richard J. Prichard, II, Soddy Daisy, TN  
James Proctor, Conyers, GA  
William N. Quinton, Greenville, MS  
David M. Rider, Highland Heights, KY  
Justin L. Robbins, Dickson, TN  
Charles W. Roberts, Mooresville, NC  
Paul T. Rose, Beckley, WV  
Barry P. Setzer, Jacksonville, FL  
Stanley A. Sheppard, Tallahassee, FL  
Marianne Mills Sheroan, Elizabethtown, KY  
J.C. Shirley, Atlanta, GA  
Frank J. Sierra, Tampa, FL  
Shepherd A. Sittason, Lynchburg, VA  
Ryan Richardson Smith, Myrtle Beach, SC  
Glenn D. Spradlin, Ashland, KY  
David R. Stanley, Murfreesboro, TN  
Elizabeth J. Staves, Saint Petersburg, FL  
Yvette L. Stokes, Fayetteville, NC  
Trice W. Sumner, Tupelo, MS  
Kurt R. Swauger, Madison, TN  
Jordan Tarver, Lakeland, FL  
F. William Taylor, Hendersonville, TN  
David E. Thome, Mooresville, NC  
Yvette E Thompson, Chapel Hill, NC  
Tu Tran, Atlanta, GA  
Harley J. Turner, III, Spartanburg, SC  
Jason E. Turner, Acworth, GA  
Valerie J. Turner, McComb, MS  
Chester J. Tyson, IV, Wilmington, NC  
Ana Marai Vales, Saint Petersburg, FL  
Hugh D. Vice, Hixson, TN  
David M. Vieth, Atlanta, GA  
Timothy L. Vola, Tallahassee, FL  
Tanya C. Wall, Jacksonville, FL  
Leslie Suzanne Wallace, Lebanon, TN  
John L. Wasdin, Statesboro, GA  
Elizabeth F. Webb, Chattanooga, TN  
Jack Weil, Vienna, VA  
William L. Whatley, Jr., Saint Simons Island, GA  
Halley R. White, Wilmington, NC  
B. Gene Whitehead, Clearwater, FL  
Abby T. Wilentz, Plantation, FL  
Heather H. Wise, Campbellsville, KY  
Carol B. Wooddell, Burke, VA  
Joseph S. Young, Jackson, MS  
Sue Nimer Young, Vestavia, AL

### **NorthCentral District**

Mira A. Albert, Hinsdale, IL  
Amanda B. Allen, Edina, MN  
Kyle D. Amspaugh, Findlay, OH  
Safuratu Aranmolate, Canton, OH  
Bobbi L. Augustyn, Plymouth, MN  
Nicholas Wade Barnard, West des Moines, IA  
Richard James Baylon, Lakeland Shores, MN  
Neal R. Benham, Eau Claire, WI  
Kevin C. Beyersdorfer, O Fallon, IL  
Samuel G. Blanchard, Grosse Pointe Park, MI  
Susan Bordenave-Bishop, Peoria, IL  
James R. Boynton, Belleville, MI  
John A. Bozic, West Lafayette, IN  
Alice M. Butterworth, Marion, IN  
Marie R. Callen, Cincinnati, OH  
Rena J. Christman, Chippewa Falls, WI  
Sean L. Cook, Newburgh, IN  
John G. Crawford, Oak Park, IL  
Carolyn B. Crowell, Avon, OH  
Jennifer L. Cully, Cincinnati, OH  
Gail A. Czarnecki, Westchester, IL

Charles S. Czerepak, Chicago, IL  
 Carmen L. Dana, Omaha, NE  
 John H. Deppen, Portage, MI  
 Nicolet DeRose, Racine, WI  
 Gregory M. Dietz, Bloomington, IL  
 Roland R. Ditto, Lafayette, IN  
 Allison L. Dowd, Fitchburg, WI  
 Franklin J. Edge, Newburgh, IN  
 Naila S. Farooq, Commerce Township, MI  
 Annette T. Farthing, Indianapolis, IN  
 Bernadette Delumpa Folke, Valparaiso, IN  
 Renee D. Fraser, Rochester Hills, MI  
 Lisa Gabrish, Chesterton, IN  
 John A. Gennantonio, Cincinnati, OH  
 John H. Gerstenmaier, Fairlawn, OH  
 John H. Gerstenmaier, III, Fairlawn, OH  
 Daniel M. Gindi, Macedonia, OH  
 D. Michael Goebel, Bismarck, ND  
 Drew Arthur Goebel, Bismarck, ND  
 Michael L. Gordon, Cincinnati, OH  
 Ann L. Griffen, Columbus, OH  
 Veronica R. Hamilton, Grand Rapids, MI  
 Nancy I. Hammond, West des Moines, IA  
 Mary J. Hayes, Chicago, IL  
 Stephen M. Heaney, Orland Park, IL  
 Vickie L. Hemann, Urbana, IL  
 Jeff L. Hemmingsen, Dakota Dunes, SD  
 David K. Hennon, Indianapolis, IN  
 Gonzalo Hernandez, Appleton, WI  
 Nicola C. Hill-Cordell, Schaumburg, IL  
 Mitzi L. Hines, Columbus, OH  
 Eric D. Hodges, Omaha, NE  
 Chad J. Hoge, Fargo, ND  
 Mikala Hoge, Fargo, ND  
 Andrea L. Igowsky, Sheboygan, WI  
 Krupa Jani, Peoria, IL  
 Elizabeth A. Johnson, Lincoln, NE  
 Jeffrey J. Johnson, Rockford, IL  
 David L. Jones, Naperville, IL  
 Lynn M. Karr, Dyer, IN  
 Richard W. Kennedy, Fairfield, OH  
 Lori J. Kerber, Kenosha, WI  
 Timothy R. Kinzel, Madison, WI  
 Diana C. Kozlowski, Westfield, IN  
 Amy E. Kramer, Verona, WI  
 Venetia Laganis, Maple Grove, MN  
 Gary M. Lehn, Hastings, NE  
 Andrea R. Leopold, Lima, OH  
 Andrea M. Leyland, Eden Prairie, MN  
 Robyn R. Loewen, Rochester, MN  
 Janice A. Lubas, Oak Lawn, IL  
 Thomas J. Madl, Jr., Harrison, OH  
 Robert F. Majewski, Livonia, MI  
 Denise D Maniakouras, Frankfort, IL  
 Brett E. Mann, Indianapolis, IN  
 John R. Markarian, Belleville, IL  
 Denise L. McAllister, Park Ridge, IL  
 Melissa A. McHenry, Zionsville, IN  
 Dennis J. McTigue, Worthington, OH  
 Gerusa Mello-Burstadt, O Fallon, IL  
 Candace A. Mensing, Rochester, MN  
 David M. Miller, Newburgh, IN  
 Margaret A. Miller, De Pere, WI  
 Anthony L. Minutillo, Crystal Lake, IL  
 Kara M. Morris, Columbus, OH  
 Cecilia A. Moy, Columbus, OH  
 Jacob E. Myers, East Lansing, MI  
 Travis L. Olson, Fargo, ND  
 Saul Ovalle, Mankato, MN  
 Scott D. Papineau, Indianapolis, IN  
 Carmella B. Perry, Flossmoor, IL  
 Neil E. Peterson, Brookfield, WI  
 Vacharee Peterson, Maplewood, MN  
 Barbara Phillips, Woodruff, WI  
 Elizabeth M Picard, Bay City, MI

Matthew P. Pollock, Middletown, OH  
 Cindy R. Pong, Mason, OH  
 Holly A. Portwood, Hastings, NE  
 Ronald L. Poulos, Cincinnati, OH  
 Frank G. Radis, Aurora, OH  
 Elizabeth F. Ralstrom, Grosse Pointe Park, MI  
 Rockland A. Ray, North Olmsted, OH  
 Charles W. Rigg, Merrillville, IN  
 Gregory A. Robbins, Elkhart, IN  
 John S. Rutkauskas, Hinsdale, IL\*  
 Irwin M. Seidman, Palatine, IL  
 Nannette R. Sherman, West Chester, OH  
 Saleem Wong Siddiqui, Chicago, IL  
 Maria L. S. Simon, Evanston, IL  
 Adam M. Snyder, Alton, IL  
 Brian C. Stecker, Fond du Lac, WI  
 Julie Elizabeth Ann Steinmetz, Columbus, IN  
 James P. Stenger, Detroit, MI  
 John W. Stewart, Terre Haute, IN  
 Lisa F. Strunk, Omaha, NE  
 Mary E. Tierney, Chicago, IL  
 Joseph A. Tylka, Long Grove, IL  
 Victoria A. Ursitti, Arlington Heights, IL  
 Nathan Van Hofwegen, Kalamazoo, MI  
 Christopher E. VanDeven, Grand Rapids, MI  
 Connie M. Verhagen, Norton Shores, MI  
 Raj Vij, Fairlawn, OH  
 James A. Weddell, Indianapolis, IN  
 Lauren S. Weddell, Carmel, IN  
 Grace Wenham, Madison, WI  
 John C. Wilson, New Albany, IN  
 Amber N. Wright, Xenia, OH  
 Jody L. Wright, Springboro, OH  
 William L. Wrobel, Ottawa, IL  
 Grace Yum, Chicago, IL

#### Southwestern District

Jared A. Acosta, Fort Smith, AR  
 Jeffrey J. Ahlert, Owasso, OK  
 Seth A. Ardoin, Abilene, TX  
 Gayla Ballou, Decatur, TX  
 John L. Barnett, Jr., Fort Worth, TX  
 Nelle V. Barr, Westminster, CO  
 Michael P. Berry, Parkville, MO  
 Jim O. Bowden, El Paso, TX  
 Richard R. Brasher, Jr., Alexandria, LA  
 Charles H. Broussard, Morgan City, LA  
 Kennell P. Brown, Jr., New Iberia, LA  
 Linda T. Burke, Harlingen, TX  
 Alfred M. Burns, Seguin, TX  
 Maria Calcina, Katy, TX  
 John L. Caldwell, Sugar Land, TX  
 Rita M. Cammarata, Houston, TX  
 Brent C. Caple, Rogers, AR  
 Lisa A. Carlson-Marks, Glendale, CO  
 Djuana L. Cartillar, Forrest City, AR  
 Ludivina R. Casas, Houston, TX  
 Joseph B. Castellano, Laredo, TX\*  
 Justin W. Cathers, Arvada, CO  
 Claudia A. Cavallino, New Orleans, LA  
 Elizabeth Anne Chen, Houston, TX  
 Edward A. Christensen, Lafayette, CO  
 David A. Ciesla, Greenwood, AR  
 Pamela C. Clark, Pearland, TX  
 Vanesa Guerra Clements, Rancho Viejo, TX  
 J Diane Colter, Dallas, TX  
 Brad S. Comeaux, Baton Rouge, LA  
 Paige Sigsworth Comeaux, Baton Rouge, LA  
 Jennifer Criss, Nacogdoches, TX  
 Reeca D. Daves, Poplar Bluff, MO  
 Emily C. Day, Olathe, KS  
 Jill A. Decker, Westminster, CO  
 Rob L. Delarosa, Baton Rouge, LA\*  
 Ivette M. Diaz, Pearland, TX  
 Thuydung Do, Arlington, TX

Edward L. Donaldson, Jr., Slidell, LA  
 Tandi V. Donaldson, Golden, CO  
 Kevin J. Donly, San Antonio, TX\*  
 R. Danford Doss, Fort Worth, TX  
 William H. Dunklin, III, Dallas, TX  
 Diane M. Earle, Lancaster, TX  
 Joshua B. Erickson, Colorado Springs, CO  
 Felipe H. Esparza, Laredo, TX  
 Kelli L. Ettelbrick, Frisco, TX  
 John T. Fales, Jr., Olathe, KS  
 Barry J. Farmer, Muskogee, OK  
 Gerard R. Feldhaus, Kansas City, MO  
 Mark A. Fernandez, Saint Louis, MO  
 Suzanne E. Fournier, New Orleans, LA  
 Adam M. Freeze, Austin, TX  
 Katherine S. Galm, Loveland, CO  
 Lacy V. Garrett, Metairie, LA  
 D. Ray Gifford, Lubbock, TX  
 Daniel P. Grilli, Seabrook, TX  
 George A. Gutierrez, San Antonio, TX  
 Randy W. Hamilton, III, Mansfield, TX  
 Ryan W. Hanry, El Dorado, AR  
 Bradley S. Harris, Conroe, TX  
 Andrew M. Heaton, Harker Heights, TX  
 Ty A. Hinze, Frisco, TX  
 Howard H. Hunt, Jr., Del Rio, TX  
 Jessie Hunter, Allen, TX  
 Candice Z. Hutcheson, Richardson, TX  
 Khaled A. Jadid, Plano, TX  
 Laji J. James, Houston, TX  
 Jeffrey A. Kahl, Colorado Springs, CO  
 Paul A. Kennedy, Jr., Corpus Christi, TX\*  
 Paul A. Kennedy, III, Corpus Christi, TX  
 Dietmar Kennel, Lubbock, TX  
 Jennifer L. Kiening, Cedar Park, TX  
 Derek G. Kirkham, Colorado Springs, CO  
 Mark H. Kogut, Dallas, TX  
 Manivara P. Krone, Southlake, TX  
 Reena Kuba, Irving, TX  
 Hoanh B. Le, Wichita, KS  
 Brynn L. Leroux, Baton Rouge, LA  
 Candace Culpepper Light, College Station, TX  
 Sergio Enrique Lopez, Edinburg, TX  
 Amy Luedemann-Lazar, Katy, TX  
 Sofia A. Luque, Austin, TX  
 Catherine L. Lyles, San Antonio, TX  
 Josefina V. Martinez, San Marcos, TX  
 Georganne P. McCandless, Tomball, TX  
 Robert H. Melton, Drumright, OK  
 S. Troy Miller, Lafayette, LA  
 Carlos N. Mohamed, Edinburg, TX  
 Shane Moore, Amarillo, TX  
 Anna B. Moreau, Alexandria, LA  
 Benjamin P. Morgan, Rockwall, TX  
 Robert E. Morgan, Richardson, TX  
 Jack W. Morrow, Fort Worth, TX  
 Vent S. Murphy, Little Rock, AR  
 Anita C. Murray-Clary, Topeka, KS  
 James N. Murtaugh, Edmond, OK  
 Robert H. Offutt, New Braunfels, TX  
 Joseph Patrick Osdieck, Saint Louis, MO  
 Gloria A. Phillips, Houston, TX  
 Michael D. Plunk, Dallas, TX  
 Nick A. Prater, Olathe, KS  
 Brenton Prather, El Dorado, AR  
 Rosanna Erika Puente, Corpus Christi, TX  
 David T. Ramirez, Lafayette, CO  
 Evan J. Reed, Saint Louis, MO  
 Lisa G. Richardson, Pearland, TX  
 Ryan S. Roberts, Tulsa, OK  
 Susan M. Roberts, Fort Worth, TX  
 Danielle G. Robinson, Lake Charles, LA  
 Claudia E. Rodriguez, Brownsville, TX  
 Maria de Jesus Rodriguez, Mission, TX  
 Nick Rogers, Arkansas City, KS

Luz Maria Rojas, The Woodlands, TX  
 Edith Rojas-Candelas, Corpus Christi, TX  
 Benjamin D. Rosenberg, Joplin, MO  
 Melissa V. Rozas, Coppell, TX  
 John M. Rubenstrunk, Centennial, CO  
 Paul I. Rubin, Frisco, TX  
 Patrick J. Ryan, Plano, TX  
 Eric A. Sanders, Lake Charles, LA  
 Bryan P. Savage, Arvada, CO  
 Kelly K. Sawyer, San Angelo, TX  
 Jayne F. Scherrman, Cape Girardeau, MO  
 Cheryl S. Sellers, New Braunfels, TX  
 Joel B. Shields, Mesquite, TX  
 Harold V. Simpson, Richardson, TX  
 Bradley R. Smith, Centennial, CO  
 Scott D. Smith, Centennial, CO\*  
 A. Patrick Smithwick, III, Englewood, CO  
 John L. Snuggs, West Monroe, LA  
 Kate Nielson Stanley, Overland Park, KS  
 David M. Strange, Jr., Arvada, CO  
 Robin G. Stratmann, Humble, TX  
 David Tang, Houston, TX  
 Ben Taylor, San Antonio, TX  
 Gregory C. Thiel, Austin, TX  
 Larry W. Thomas, Saint Louis, MO  
 Maria B. Tiefenbach, Corpus Christi, TX  
 Terri E. Train, Richardson, TX  
 Amanda R. Trotter, Waco, TX  
 Khanh Truong, Houston, TX  
 Keith A. Van Tassell, Fort Collins, CO  
 Alejandra Villasenor, Dallas, TX  
 Katherine E. Vo, Madisonville, LA  
 Julie Vuong Taylor, Arvada, CO  
 Danny D. Watts, Austin, TX  
 Amy K. Watts, Southlake, TX  
 Bruce H. Weiner, Fort Worth, TX\*  
 Wavel L. Wells, Lawton, OK  
 Rebecca M. Wilson, San Antonio, TX  
 Thomas H. Wingo, Jr., Hammond, LA  
 Carolynn F. Wolff, Chesterfield, MO  
 Clyde N. Yost, San Antonio, TX  
 David L. Zatopek, La Grange, TX

#### Western District

Cally L. Adams, Kihei, HI  
 Todd Asato, Honolulu, HI  
 Sophie Liamidi Baird, Tucson, AZ  
 Lisa B. Bienstock, Scottsdale, AZ  
 Don R Boren, Sandy, UT  
 Julia E. Brown, Rancho Cucamonga, CA  
 Jeffrey N. Brownstein, Peoria, AZ  
 Jeffrey C. Bryson, Caldwell, ID  
 Cariann E. Champagne, Sparks, NV  
 Steven D. Chan, Fremont, CA  
 Alice P. Chen, Las Vegas, NV  
 Marshall B. Chey, Bakersfield, CA  
 Kurt Christensen, Murray, UT  
 Norman S. Chun, Kailua, HI  
 James J. Crall, Los Angeles, CA  
 Zenaida Elvira Silva Cuisia, San Diego, CA  
 Olga Dolghier, Goodyear, AZ  
 Hani Eid, Longview, WA  
 Chad W. Ellsworth, Henderson, NV  
 Rodman O. Emory, Boise, ID  
 Brandi Faia, Monterey, CA  
 James A. Forester, San Luis Obispo, CA  
 April N. Foster, Missoula, MT  
 Lynn K. Fujimoto, Aiea, HI  
 John L. Gibbons, Tacoma, WA\*  
 Jonathan M. Gidan, North Hollywood, CA  
 John Brent Gill, Kennewick, WA  
 Radford Y. Goto, Honolulu, HI  
 Amybeth Harmon, Pleasant Hill, CA  
 Douglas S. Sobel, Oakland, CA  
 Jordan E. Higham, Idaho Falls, ID

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